



Situation Report: Confirmed COVID-19		Location: The Gambia	
Date of Report: 1st - 3rd September 2021		Investigation Start Date: 17th March 2020 as of 18hrs.	
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I. HIGHLIGHTS

This is the **365th** national situation report since the confirmation of the first case of the coronavirus disease (COVID-19) in The Gambia, on the **16th March 2020**

- **Five (5)** new COVID-19-related deaths registered, bringing the total to **328 (Crude Case-Fatality Ratio, 3.3%)**
- The decedents' age ranged from **51 – 94 years (4 males and 1 females)**
 - All had COVID-19 pneumonia and admitted in the COVID 19 treatment centres
 - **Four (4)** of them, had diabetes mellitus as a comorbidity
- A total of **53** new cases were registered (**cumulative cases 9,789**)
- The test positivity rate is **4.9% (53/1077)** of which MRCG tested **40 (4 positives)** and NPHL **1037 (49 positive)**
 - Of the total new cases, **30** were **males** and **23 females**, with age of **range of 2 – 79 years**
 - **Thirteen (13)** cases are currently on **oxygen therapy**
 - For reasons of testing, **30 (56.6%)** tested for travelling, **13 (24.5%)** for suspicion of COVID-19, **3(5.7%)** know covid-19 status and **7 (13.2 %)** for unspecified reasons.
- **Six (6)** cases were newly discharged from treatment centres, while **28** got discharged at least **10** days from the day they tested positive but evaded institutional isolation
- **No** new contacts traced and monitored
- As of **3rd September 2021**, the following number of people have been vaccinated with:
 - **Janssen & Janssen:**
 - Only 1 dose: 142,679
 - **Sinopharm:**
 - Dose 1: 4,457
 - Dose 2: 2,471
 - **AstraZeneca:**
 - Dose 1: 31,498
 - Dose 2: 18,776
- Of the total national target population (**≥ 18 years**) been vaccinated:
 - **10.5%** are fully vaccinated (**2 doses of AZ/Sinopharm or 1 dose of J&J**)
 - **11.4%** received at least **one** COVID-19 vaccine dose (**AZ or J&J or Sinopharm**)

COVID-19 SITUATION IN NUMBERS

Globally

- Confirmed Cases: **221,507,899**
- Recoveries: **197,997,466**
- Deaths: **4,581,062**

Senegal

- Confirmed Cases: **73,188**
- Recoveries: **63,889**
- Deaths: **1,803**

The Gambia

- Confirmed Cases: **9,789**
- Active Cases: **82**
- Recoveries: **9,379**
- Deaths: **328**

II. EPIDEMIOLOGICAL DESCRIPTION

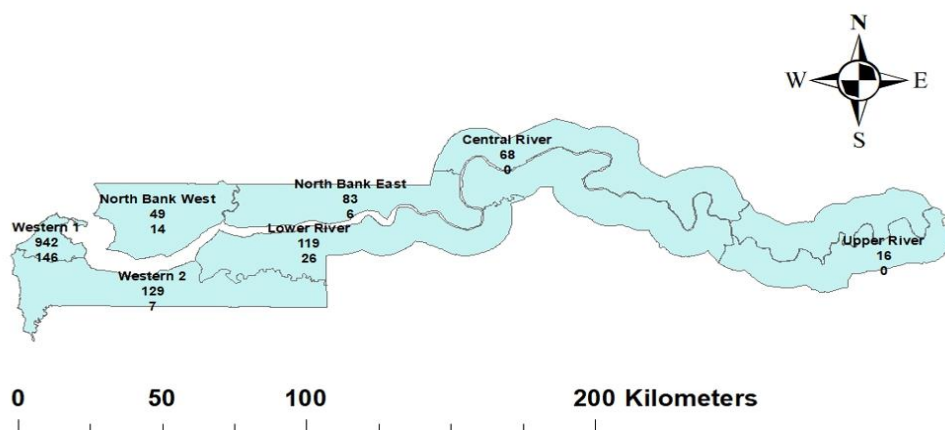


Fig 1: Geographic Distribution of COVID-19 cases per 100,000 Pop. by Region since the start of Pandemic to 31st August 2021 (Number Above) and the month of August 2021 (Number below) in The Gambia

- Western 1 Health Region has a disproportionately higher number of cases than all the health regions (**See Fig. 1**)
- Below are the age-sex distribution and the Epi-curve of confirmed cases by reported date, respectively (**See Fig. 2 and 3**)

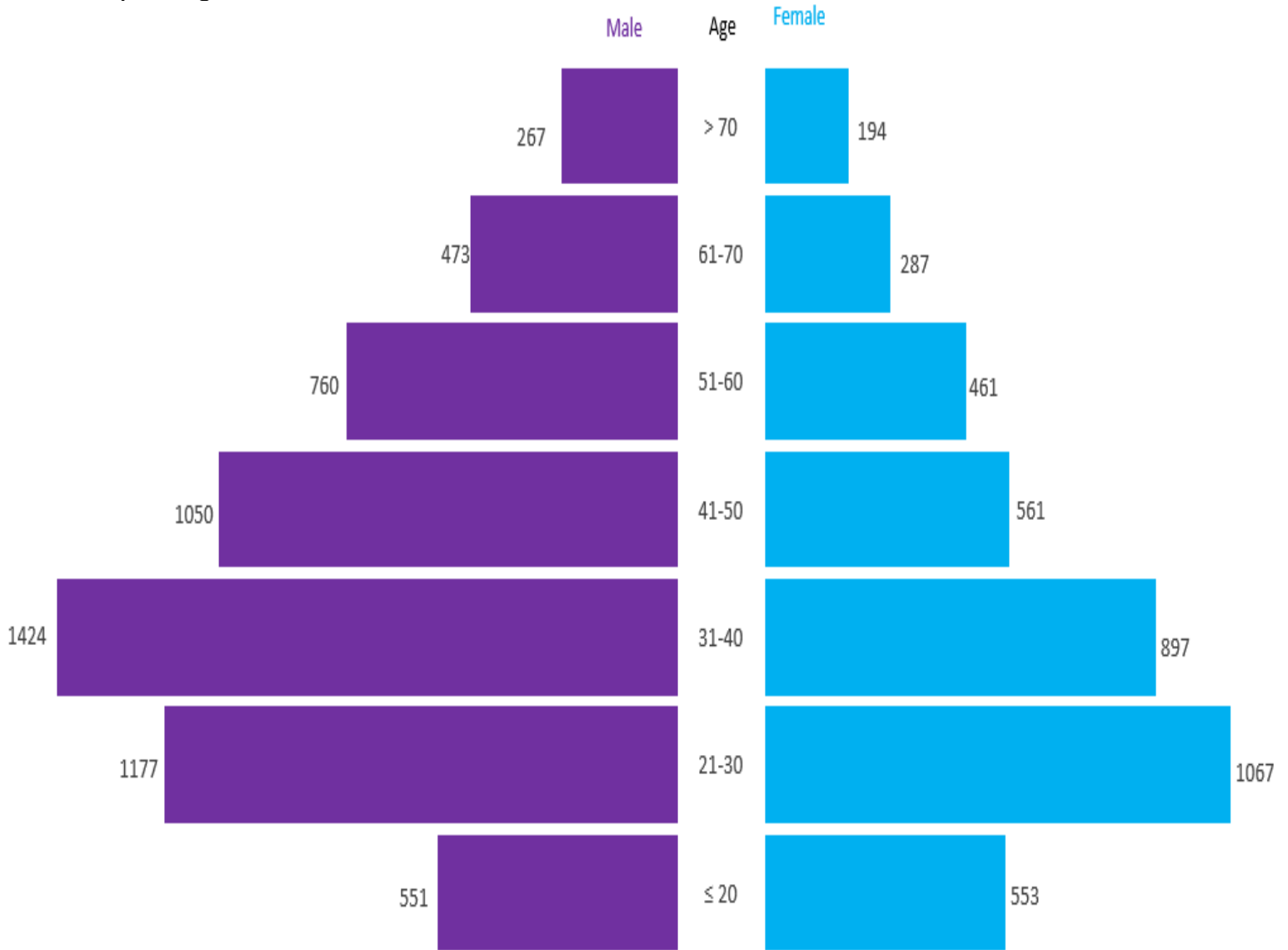


Fig 2: Age-Sex Distribution of Confirmed COVID-19 Cases, The Gambia, 2021

* This excludes the 27 confirmed cases whose demographic information are not yet available
 About 59% of the confirmed cases are males (**See Fig. 2**)

About 58.6% of the confirmed cases are 40 years below (**See Fig. 2**)

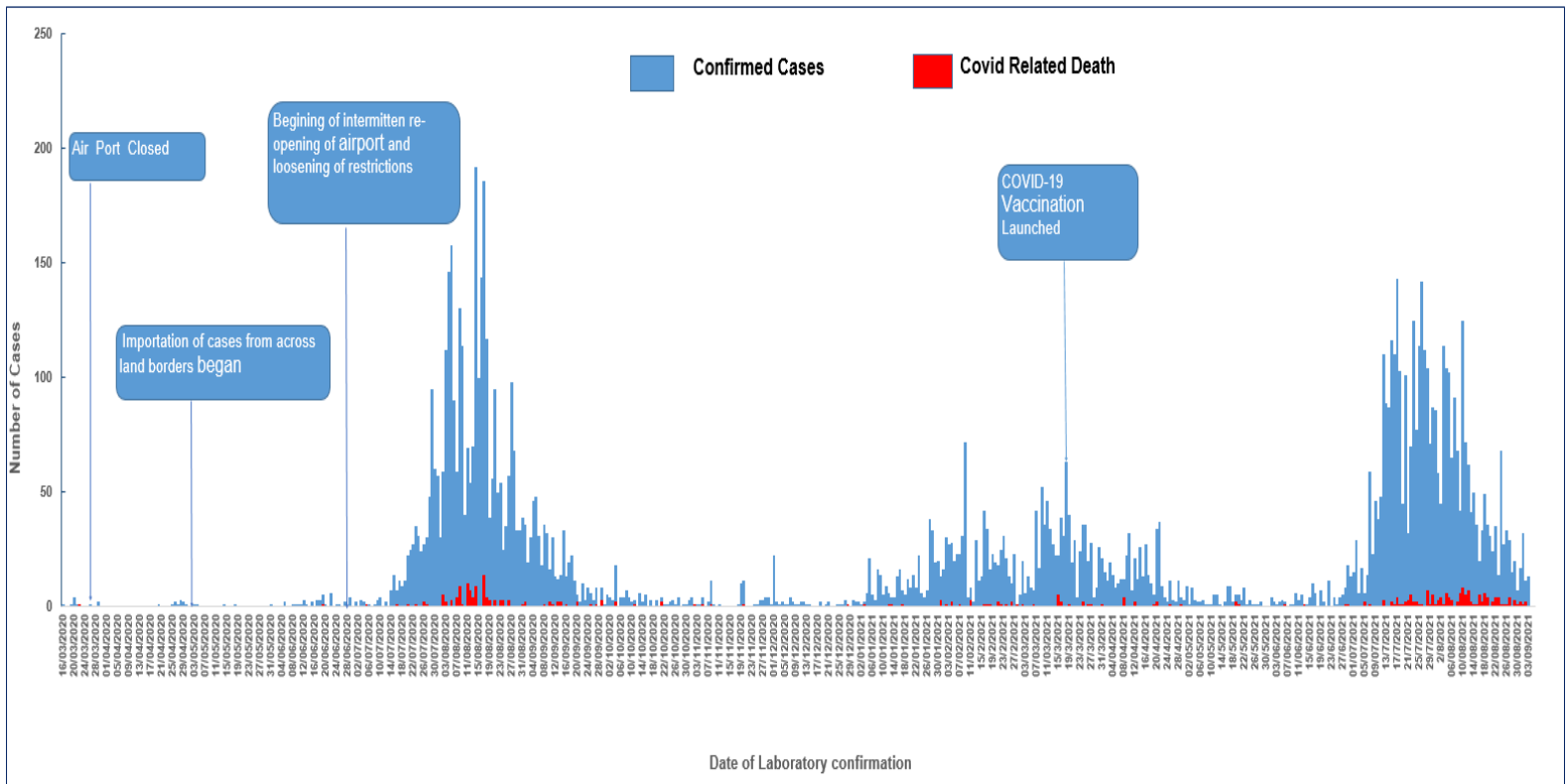


Fig. 3: Epidemic Curve of Laboratory-Confirmed Cases Reported daily, COVID-19 Pandemic, The Gambia, 16th March 2020-10th August 2021*.

A considerable amount of time elapsed between date of reporting and the date of laboratory confirmation of some cases

- Three main waves of infection occurred – the pre airport closure wave, the importation from Senegal wave and the intermittent airport re-opening and loosening of restrictions wave (See Fig. 3)

Status	New	Cumulative
No. of active cases in institutional isolation		29
No. of COVID-19 patients on oxygen support		13
No. of patients recovered and discharged	34	
In Hotel Quarantine	0	19
Completed Hotel Quarantine	0	5,240
Completed follow-up (asymptomatic people with travel history to affected countries) *	0	310
No. of Contact(s) Identified**	0	
No. of Contacts being monitored	0	
No. of Contacts who completed 14-day follow-up	4	17,119
No. of Contacts lost to follow-up	0	58
Total Tests conducted (Repeat Test (s))***	1077(0)***	102,992
Positive test result (Repeat Test (s))	53(0)	9,789
Negative test result (Repeat Test (s))***	1023(0)***	91,957
Inconclusive test result (Repeat Test (s))***	0(0)***	

Table 2: Summary of New and Cumulative Public Health Response Outputs, COVID-19 Pandemic, The Gambia, 2021

* Follow-up completed prior to the 17th March (when the first confirmed case was reported)

** Includes both low-risk and high-risk contacts and not mutually exclusive with number quarantined (as some have been quarantined) *** Includes

repeat tests in bracket

III. MAJOR RESPONSE ACTIVITIES

Component	Interventions
Coordination	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Coordination meetings held at both central and regional levels</i>
Surveillance/ Laboratory	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>A total of 1077 new laboratory test results received 40 from MRCG and 1037 from NPHL)</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ <i>Of these, no test result returned inconclusive or indeterminate, 53 new samples tested positive</i> ○
Case Management / Psychosocial Support & Research / IPC	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Five (5) new COVID-19 related deaths recorded</i> • <i>Six (6) patients were newly discharged from treatment centres</i> • <i>No new contacts were traced and monitored</i> • <i>Thirteen (13) COVID-19 patients are currently on oxygen therapy</i>

Table 3: Major response activities undertaken newly, COVID-19 Outbreak, The Gambia, 2021

IV. GAPS/CHALLENGES:

- CBS activities not translating to increase in the number of daily tests being conducted
- Support for innovative countrywide risk communication strategies and activities on COVID-19 is suboptimal
- Dwindling compliance with mask-wearing requirements
- Low turn-out at COVID-19 sample collection sites resulting in fewer number of daily tests
- Denial, misinformation, stigma and discrimination against COVID-19 affected families.
- Low COVID 19 Vaccination coverage rate

V. NEXT STEPS/RECOMMENDATIONS:

- CBS activities need to be synchronized with MRC's ILI surveillance to spur up testing rates in the hinterland.
- Intensify risk communication and community engagement activities, on COVID-19 at community level, including at LUMOS, in a bid to curtail community transmission and dispel misinformation and denial and vaccine hesitancy
- Strengthen community-based surveillance to increase awareness and testing rates
- Thorough enforcement of the mandatory mask-wearing regulation
- IPC measures should be strictly adhered to in all public and private health healthcare facilities
- Provision of adequate stocks of PPEs to all health facilities
- Health workers to observe all COVID-19 preventive measures always including the donning of appropriate PPEs
- Intensify activities geared to increase COVID-19 vaccination coverage at all levels

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PARTNERS

